XPRT1 SINGLE COMPRESSOR CONTROLLER INSTALLATION AND SERVICE MANUAL ALTECH CONTROLS 1545 Industrial Drive Missouri City, Texas 77489 (281) 499-5697

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTIO	N A: GENERAL INFORMATION	
	System Features	A-1
	Ordering Information (Part Numbers / Description)	A-1
SECTIO	N B: SPECIFICATIONS	
	CPU-X1 Controller Specifications	B-1
	XIO1 Input / Output Relay Board Specifications	B-1
	LPTX2 / LPTX4 Low Pressure Transducers	B-1
	HPTX2 / HPTX4 High Pressure Transducers	B-1
	TM-1 Temperature Sensor Specifications (Low Temp. Probe)	B-1
	TM-2 Temperature Sensor Specifications (High-Temp. Probe)	B-2
	TM-2A Temperature Sensor Specifications (Demand Cooling Probe)	B-2
	LPTX2 to LPTX4 Converter	B-2
	HPTX2 to HPTX4 Converter	B-2
	Contactor Filter Specifications	B-2
	CRX1 Relay Board Specifications	B-2
SECTIO		
	Diaplay and Kaynada	C 1
	Display driu Reypaus	
	Ouide Kove	
	Display Contract Adjustment	
	Status and Configuration Scroops	
	CDLL V1 LED Status Indicators	
	VDRT1 Status Screens	0-1 C-2
	XENT Configuration Screens	0-2 C-4
	XI IXI I Configuration Sciences	
	Suction Pressure Control Logic	0-0
	Temperature Control Logic	C-6
	Condensing Pressure Control	0-0
	Defrost Logic	0-0
	Oil Pressure Logic	0-0
	Demand Cooling Logic	0-0
	Pump Down Logic (Liquid Line Solenoid)	C-6
SECTIO		
		D 1
	Condensing Pressure Control	D-1
		D-1
SECTIO	N E: INSTALLATION	
	Parts Needed	E-1
	Controller Mounting and Wiring	E-1
	Pressure Transducer Installation	E-2
	Pressure Transducer Wiring	E-2
	TM-1 and TM-2 Temperature Sensor Installation and Wiring	E-2
	Averaging Four TM 1 Tomp Concern	E 0

Pressure Transducer Installation	. E-2
Pressure Transducer Wiring	. E-2
TM-1 and TM-2 Temperature Sensor Installation and Wiring	. E-2
Averaging Four TM-1 Temp Sensors	. E-2
Control Relay Wiring	. E-3
Suggested Local Alarm Installation and Wiring	. E-3
Contactor Filter Installation	. E-4
System Configuration and Startup Procedure	. E-4
Pressure X-DCR Converter Installation	. E-4
XPRT1 Compressor and Condenser Fan Relay Logic Reversal	. E-4
XPRT1 LED On-Off Reversal Logic Modification Diagram	. E-5
XPRT1 Template	. E-6
Pressure Transducer Installation Instructions	. E-7
XPRT1 with Pump Down Logic During Defrost Only-Wiring Diagram	. E-8
XPRT1 with Pump Down Logic During Refrigeration and Defrost -Wiring Diagram	. E-8

SECTION F: SERVICING

General System Checkout	F-1
Service Replacement Part Numbers	F-1
Insertion and Removal Instructions for XPRT1 I/O Board	F-2



SECTION A: GENERAL INFORMATION



System Features

The XPRT1 is a micro-processor based single compressor refrigeration rack controller that has the following features:

- 16 x 2 character English language display
- "Easy-touch" four button display control method LED indicators of the compressor, fan, alarm and . defrost
- 24 VAC, Class 2 supply voltage manual override switch
- remote mounting control relays
- capacity for multiple XPRT1 controls to be tied to a .
- single telephone modem
- history log for each sensor .

The XPRT1 will perform the following:

- control the refrigeration compressor based on: suction pressure condensing pressure

 - oil pressure defrost status
 - refrigerated fixture temperature
- demand cooling of compressor head display defrost status and a refrigerated fixture temperature control the condenser fan based on the condensing
- pressure control a defrost contactor based on programmed defrost schedules
- trigger a local alarm based on user defined conditions
- prevent excessive compressor or fan cycling by use of user defined time delays

ORDER INFORMATION

The XPRT1 Controller is ordered as a complete assembly with cables, I/O relay board and transducers. For a typical minimum system for controlling suction pressure and defrost, order:

Part Number	Description
-------------	--------------------

41060	XPRT1 Controller Assembly
The XPRT1 41057 41068 41192 41010 41071 41067	Controller Assembly includes the following: CPU-X1 Controller XIO1 Input/Output Board LPTX4 Low Pressure Transducer (0 - 125 psi) Transformer Connection Cable (8 ft) CPUX to XIO Cable (3 ft) XPRT1 Installation & Service Manual

For a total, single compressor control package to control suction pressure, condenser fans, and temperature sensing for either compressor control or defrost termination, order:

Part Number	Description
41058	XPRT1+ Controller Assembly

The XPRT1+ Controller Assembly includes the following:

41057	CPU-X1 Controller
41068	XIO1 Input/Output Board
41192	LPTX4 Low Pressure Transducer (0 - 125 psi)
41193	HPTX4 High Pressure Transducer (0 - 450 psi)
41061	TM-1 Temperature Sensor
41010	Transformer Connection Cable
41071	CPUX to XIO Cable
41067	XPRT1 Installation & Service Manual

For electronic lube oil protection, a second LPTX4 low pressure transducer (PN 41192) must be ordered separately with either the XPRT1 (PN41060) or the XPRT1+ (PN 41058). Other parts, cables and accessories are:

40058	24VAC Class 2 X'former 40 VA (115/208/240VAC)
41107	Digital input cable
41062	Pressure Simulator
41072	Network Connection Cable (8 ft) for CPUX
	to CPUX RS 422 network
41066	Modem to Network Interface (RS-422 to RS-232C)
41009	XPRT Communications Program Diskette
41046	XPRT Communications Manual
41080	TM-2 Demand Cooling Probe
41135	Demand Cooling Relay/Liquid Line Solenoid (CRX1)
41089	Expansion XPRT1 Relay Connection Cable
45019	TM-2 High Temperature Sensor
41190	LPTX2 to LPTX4 Converter (0 to 125 psi)
41191	LPTX2 to HPTX4 Converter (0 to 450 psi)
41069	LPTX2 Low Pressure Transducer (0 - 100 psi)
41070	HPTX2 High Pressure Transducer (0 - 350 psi)
41195	Transducer Transition Fitting (1/8" NPT to 1/4" Flare)
41189	Oil Pump Transition Fitting (1/8" NPT to 1/8" NPT)
41197	Oil Pressure Interlock (Requires a Current Relay)
41185	Transducer Range Extender (Extends range of LPTX4
	to allow it to read -14.7 psi (vacuum)
41103	Digital Input Cable (For switch inputs)
41199	Contactor Filter
46009	Enclosure, NEMA1 Hinged Door, 12"W x 6"H x 4"D

SECTION B: SPECIFICATIONS

CPU-X1 Controller Specifications:

Ambient Temperature: Ambient Humidity: Controller Input Voltage: Controller Power: Communication Port: Weight: Enclosure 35 to 125 Deg. F 0 to 90% RH 22-26 VAC 5 VA (From XIO1 Board) 1 RS-422 1.0 lb. 14 GA Stainless Steel



XIO1 Input/Output Relay Board Specifications:

Ambient Temperature:	45 to 125 Deg F.
Ambient Humidity:	0 to 90% RH
Power Requirements:	15 VA @ 24 VAC
Pressure Inputs:	3 Each (Suction, Oil, & Cond.)
Temperature Inputs: 2 Each (F	ïxture & Defrost)
Weight:	0.5 lb.
Number of Relays:	4 Each (Compressor, Fan, Defrost, and
	Alarm)
Contact Arrangement:	1 Form C per relay
Contact Rating:	100 VA Pilot Duty @ 240V



LPTX2 / LPTX4 Low Pressure Transducers:

LPTX2 Measurement Range:0 to 100 PSIGLPTX4 Measurement Range:0 to 125 PSIGMaximum Pressure:500 PSIGOperating Ambient:35 to 115 DegAmbient Humidity:0 to 95% RHBody Material:BrassWeight:0.4 lb.Leads:22 AWG ShieleRefrigerants:All CFC, HFC,

a) 0 to 100 PSIG
b) to 100 PSIG
c) to 125 PSIG
c) 0 PSIG
c) 35 to 115 Deg F.
c) to 95% RH
b) Brass
c) 4 lb.
c) AWG Shielded PVC (300 V)
c) All CFC, HFC, and HCFC Refrigerants



HPTX2 / HPTX4 High Pressure Transducers:

HPTX2 Measurement Range:0 to 350 PSIGHPTX4 Measurement Range:0 to 450 PSIGMaximum Pressure:750 PSIGOperating Ambient:35 to 115 DegAmbient Humidity:0 to 95% RHBody:BrassWeight:0.4 lb.Leads:22 AWG ShielRefrigerants:All CFC, HFC,

750 PSIG 750 PSIG 35 to 115 Deg F. 0 to 95% RH Brass 0.4 lb. 22 AWG Shielded PVC (300 V) All CFC, HFC, and HCFC Refrigerants



TM-1 Temperature Sensor Specifications:



r 0 to 100 % RH Stainless Steel 0.1930 lb. 22 AWG Shielded PVC (120")(300 V)



TM-2 Temperature Sensor Specifications:

Temperature Range:	100 to 350°F
Ambient Humidity:	0 to 100 % RH
Tube Material:	Stainless Steel
Weight:	0.071 lb.
Leads:	22 AWG TEFLON (120") (300V)



TM-2A Temperature Sensor Specifications:

Temperature Range: 100	to 350°F
Ambient Humidity:	0 to 100 % RH
Tube Material:	Stainless Steel
Weight:	0.116 lb.
Leads:	22 AWG TEFLON (300V)
10 F	ſ =3.0000-

POS. EDGE CONNECTOR

LPTX2 to LPTX4 Converter:

Ambient Temperature:	
Ambient Humidity:	
Conversion:	
Weight:	
Leads:	

İ.

35 to 115°F 0 to 100% RH 0 - 100 PSIG to 0 - 125 PSIG 0.064 lb. 22 AWG PVC (300V)

0.2600-

1/8″ NPT



HPTX2 to HPTX4 Converter:

Ambient Temperature: Ambient Humidity: Conversion: Weight: Leads: 35 to 115°F 0 to 100% RH 0 - 350 PSIG to 0 - 450 PSIG 0.064 lb. 22 AWG PVC (300V)



Contactor Filter Specifications:

Weight: Leads: Voltage Rating: 0.019 lb. 18 gauge stranded leads 250 VAC



CRX1 Relay Board Specifications:

Ambient Temperature: Ambient Humidity: Weight: Number of Relays: Contact Arrangement: UL Contact Rating (NC): 45 to 125°F 0 to 90% RH 0.2 lb. 1 Each 1 Form C per Relay 10 Amp Inductive Load @ 240V ½ HP @ 240 VAC



SECTION C: OPERATION



Figure C-1

DISPLAY AND KEYPADS:

The XPRT1 is equipped with a 2 line by 16 character wide LCD display. Normally it will be displaying the values of the pressure transducers (suction, oil, and condensing) as well the temperatures of the two temperature inputs. Since there is more information than can be presented in the 16 X 2 character display this information is presented by a "scanning" display that scrolls the information across the screen. If it is desired to stop the scrolling to monitor a particular sensor reading, it can be stopped in any position by pressing the "RIGHT" (arrow) keypad (See Figure C-1). To resume the scrolling, press the "LEFT" pad.

The amount of information that can be presented to the on-site user is too large to be displayed on a single "screen" even if it is scanned. Consequently, the XPRT1 has a series of information screens that can be visualized as being stacked below the main status screen. They are sequentially accessed by repetitive pressing of the "DOWN" keypad. By the same token, if the previous screen is desired, pressing the "UP" button will cause the previous screen to return to the display. A reference list of all the screens appears on pages C-2 to C-5.

CHANGING SETTINGS:

The four direction keypads (UP, DOWN, LEFT, & RIGHT) can also be used to change XPRT1 settings such as the Cutin setting. The settings that can be adjusted using the keypad are indicated on the listing of all screens by a " < " beside the value. This indicates that the blinking "<" cursor on the display must be positioned beside the setting using the "RIGHT" key and then the "UP" and "DOWN" keypads will increase or decrease the value rather than change the screen displayed. Once the setting has been changed to the value desired, then the cursor must be moved back to the far left position before the other screens can be displayed. All the settings are maintained in non-volatile memory. The battery located on the CPU-X1 is for storing history logs and time only.

QUICK KEYS:

Due to the number of different screens, there are several "quick" methods for skipping directly to a particular screen. Some are accessed by pressing a dedicated key and others by pressing two keys at the same time. A summary:

"PRESSURE SETTINGS":	Displays the Pressure Setting screen. "C
"LEFT" & "UP":	Displays the Main Status screen.
"LEFT" & "DOWN":	Displays the Password entry screen.
"UP & "RIGHT":	While the " < " cursor is positioned
	beside a setting, this two key
	combination will speed the rate of
	increase in the setting.
"DOWN" & "RIGHT":	Speed the rate of decrease for
	changing a setting.

If the keypad has not been disturbed for more than 5 minutes, the display will periodically provide a message for the unfamiliar indicating that pressing the "DOWN" button will allow review of the other screens. If the keypad is not pressed for 5 minutes, the display will return to the Main Status screen.

DISPLAY CONTRAST ADJUSTMENT:

The XPRT1 has a contrast adjustment potentiometer to maximize the clarity of the display for a particular viewing angle. The potentiometer can be accessed by inserting a small flat screwdriver through a .250 diameter hole on the upper left side of the XPRT1 enclosure for the CPU Board (See Figure C-1). The potentiometer has a total rotation of approximately 300 Degrees. Do not force beyond stops!

STATUS AND CONFIGURATION SCREENS:

The display screens are broken into two groups of screens: Status and Configuration. The Status Screens (See Page C-2) contain information and settings that an on-site serviceman would normally need to know to perform service on the condensing unit. They contain such information as the history logs, suction setting, defrost times, and alarm information.

The Configuration Screens (See Page G4) are used for setting the basic configuration, time delays, communication parameters, and limits on settings of the XPRT1. Once they are set for a given installation, generally there will be very little need for the on-site serviceman to view these screens.

The Configuration Screens can be protected by a user selected password. The XPRT1 is shipped from the factory with the password set to "0 0 0". This allows the installer full access to all the screens during the initial setup. However, after the control is configured, a new password can be defined that will restrict access to only those users who correctly enter the password.

CPU-X1 LED STATUS INDICATORS:

The XPRT1 has 4 LEDs on the CPU-X1 board that indicate the status of the control relays on the XIO1 Input/Output board (see Figure C-1). They display information on the compressor, the condenser fan, defrost and the alarm status. The LEDs will provide a positive logic indication of the controlled device (LED ON = DEVICE ON). However, if the CPU-X1 LEDs will be reversed (LED ON = DEVICE OFF) for that device. The XIO1's compressor, fan, and alarm LEDs will always be the reverse of the CPU-X1's LEDs. (See XPRT1 LED ON-OFF Reversal Logic Modification Diagram on pg. E-5 for procedures to reverse the LEDs.)

XPRT1 STATUS SCREENS

Version 4.32

Startup Delay 8 Seconds

0Sa STARTUP DELAY

 This feature, designed for energy-savings, prevents all controllers from starting up at the same time after a power outage. A 2-second delay (2 seconds X Unit #) between controllers startup is provided.

ALTECH CONTROLS XPRT1 VER 428 COPYRIGHT © 1990-1997

0Sb VERSION / COPYRIGHT INFORMATION SCREEN

 copyright and controller version information is provided on this screen after the startup delay

TO RESTART PRESS -> OIL FAILURE

0Sc OIL FAILURE RESET

- only appears after first oil failure before a retry (set in Screen 17C) or when the compressor has failed to restart after all retries
- once the compressor has failed to restart after all retries, this screen
 becomes the default screen

TO RESTART PRESS -> OIL HOLDOFF

0Sd OIL HOLDOFF STATUS

 only appears during the cycle time set in Screen 16C while the program tries to restart the compressor

Suct. Cndnsr Temp1 Temp2 Cmprsr NetOil 55 Psi 187 Psi -25°F -27°F 100°F 70 Psi

1Sa GENERAL STATUS

- present suction, condensing, and oil pressure
- present refrigerated fixture and compressor temperatures
- the screen scrolls across the 16 character display

Refrigerating

1Sb CURRENT OPERATION STATE

this screen displays alternately with the General Status screen. It shows the current operating status which includes:

Refrigerating Defrost

- Drain
- High Hd: x Mins
- Oil Holdout
- Comp Overheat
- Suction Limit
- In addition to current state, one of the following will also display if active: HARD Override SOFT Override
 - Mail

SYSTEM NAME ← REACH IN FF<

2S SYSTEM NAME

- system name letters are selected by UP and DOWN buttons
- system name can be as large as 14 characters

3S HISTORY LOGS

- listing of History Logs for sensors
- each sensor has 380 entries taken at the time indicated
- the log interval is set in the Configuration Screens

COMPRESSOR-ON					
	10				
	1	54 %			
	•	J , /0			

4S TIME RUN LOG

- stores previous day in one hour intervals
- stores previous 40 days on daily basis

16.	AL ADM LOCS
L3< .	
40.45	00/04/04
12:43	09/21/94

5S ALARM LOGS

- each sensor has a high and low alarm point
- the last time and date the alarm was triggered is displayed



6S ALARM RESET

- press the RIGHT arrow button to clear alarms
- shows current alarms, including "Override Switch":

LS	Low Suction	HS	High Suction
LH	Low Head	HH	High Head
LO	Low Oil	HO	High Oil
L1	Low Temp 1	H1	High Temp 1
L2	Low Temp 2	H2	High Temp 2
LD	Low Demand Cool	HD	High Demand Cool

INITIAT	E DEFROST
<	Press - >

7S MANUAL DEFROST

 manually initiate and terminate a defrost by pressing the RIGHT arrow button

DEFROST TIMES					
<	1 <	17:30			

8S DEFROST SCHEDULES

- up to 12 selectable daily defrost initiation times
- Password required to make changes

DEFROST LENGTH 30< Minutes

9S DEFROST LENGTH

- Fail-safe defrost termination time
- Password required to make changes

(continued on next page)

LOGS:SU	СТ.	HEAD	NETOIL	TEMP1	TEMP2	CMP-TMP	CMP-%ON	
22<16:35	37	188	48	22	24	250	39	



• correct password must be set before Configuration Screens can be accessed

XPRT1 CONFIGURATION SCREENS



(continued on next page)

the oil pressure is below the specified

minimum pressure.

UNIT# COMM SPD 22< 1200< Baud

22C COMMUNICATION CONFIGURATION

- sets the unit number for the XPRT1 for use in remote communications. DO NOT SET TWO XPRT1s TO THE SAME NUMBER.
- the maximum number of XPRT1s on a communications network is 48

KEYWORD		RSETS
0< 0< 0<	16	16:28

23C PASSWORD SELECT

- sets the Password that allows entry into the Configuration Screens. It is shipped from the factory with the password set as all 0's
- the values under "RSETS" are the number of resets the XPRT1 has had since the last time it was cleared.

TEMP2 RANGE < HI TEMP

- 24C TEMP2 RANGE SELECTION
- Sets a high or low temperature range for Temp2 sensor.
- low range temperatures: -40 to 112°F high range temperatures: 100 to 350°F

SUCTION SENSOR LPTX2<

- 25C SUCTION TRANSDUCER SELECTION
- Sets the type of transducer used to measure the suction pressure. (LPTX2 or LPTX4, defaults to LPTX4)



- 26C HEAD TRANSDUCER SELECTION
- Sets the type of transducer used to measure head pressure. (HPTX2 or HPTX4, defaults to HPTX4)

OIL SENSOR
LPTX2<

27C OIL TRANSDUCER SELECTION

• Sets the type of transducer used to measure oil pressure. (LPTX2, LPTX4, Level Alarm, Cls on (pres.) rise, Opn on (pres.) rise)

NOTE: Level alarm is an alarm ONLY and does not trigger oil failure logic.

FUNCTION SELECT THRMOST<ENABL'D

- 28C FUNCTION SELECTION
- Allows the following logic functions to be disabled/enabled:
 - Pump Down Defrost
 - Pump Down
 - Demand Cooling
 - Condenser Control Oil Pressure Logic
 - Defrost Control
 - Thermostat
- Status and Configuration screens involving disabled functions will not appear on unit.
- Only one of the following functions can be enabled at one time:
 - Pump Defrost
 - . Pump Down
 - . Demand Cool
- The difference between "Pump Down" and "Pump Down Defrost" is that the later will only pump down during defrost whereas "Pump Down" will control the liquid line solenoid during the refrigeration mode as well as defrost.
- If "Pump Down" is selected, then the "Thermostat" function will be also enabled.

DIAGS				0		•
<	2	2	0	WDOG	9	

- 29C SYSTEM DIAGNOSTICS
- This screen contains diagnostic information that, in the case of a malfunction of the XPRT1, could provide some clues.

No	mail	!	
<			

30C SYSTEM MAIL

 This screen allows the user to read any mail left on the XPRT1 via remote communications (XCOM).



Figure C-2

XIO1 INPUT/OUTPUT BOARD OPERATION

The XIO1 Input/Output board (See Figure C-2) provides regulated power to the CPU-X1 board. It also has the connections for the pressure and temperature sensors. The sensors are connected to the XIO1 board using 3 position edge connectors with the contacts located on the bottom of the board. Care should be taken not to install the edge connectors upside down. The sensors should be marked in such a way that if they are disconnected that they will be put back in the proper location.

The XIO1 board also has the 4 control relays each having a set of Form C contacts. Although the XPRT1 software allows the selection of using the N.O. contacts for the control of the compressor and condenser fan, placing the Override Switch in the "OVRD" position will always deenergize all the relays. If an alarm circuit is connected to the alarm relay, then a silencing method will be required as shown in the installation section.

The status LEDs located on the XIO1 Board will always reflect the status of the relay's coil. If the NC contacts are used for control, the Status LEDs will be the opposite of the controlled device.

SUCTION PRESSURE CONTROL LOGIC

During normal operation the compressor is controlled using the Fixed-Time Cycle Logic similar to that used on the Altech SSPC1. The forced run time plus the time it took to reach the Cutin setting will be equal to the cycle time programmed into the XPRT1. Generally the cycle time will be set for 6 minutes. See the Application Section for more information on setting the Cutin setting. The XPRT1 will turn off the compressor immediately if it detects a suction pressure below the minimum suction pressure set in compressor limit screen (See Configuration Screen 12C).

TEMPERATURE CONTROL LOGIC

The XPRT1 also has a temperature input (P4) that can be set to control the compressor directly from a TM-1 temperature sensor reading. If a fixture temperature is used to control the compressor, the Cutin pressure setting should be set 5 psi lower than normal.

CONDENSING PRESSURE CONTROL:

The condensing pressure is controlled by cycling the condenser fans. If the pressure gets above a maximum setting, then the compressor will be turned off until the condensing pressure falls within the correct range. The control logic has provisions for selecting minimum on and minimum off times for the condenser fans.

DEFROST LOGIC

The XPRT1 can initiate up to 12 defrosts per day. The termination can be either the fail-safe time, P4 temperature (discharge air), P5 (coil temperature for fixtures that turn the fans off during defrost), P4 and P5 (both must be satisfied) or suction pressure. A drain time after the termination can be programmed in. See the Application Section for more information on selecting the defrost termination method. The time in the XPRT1 will not continue to be updated while no power is supplied to the control. The time will pick up where it left off at the start of the power failure.

OIL PRESSURE LOGIC

If the oil pressure logic is enabled, the oil pressure differential will be monitored. If low oil pressure is detected for the set time delay, the compressor will be turned off for the specific recycle time. After the recycle time has elapsed, the compressor will be allowed to restart for only the number of re-tries set in the Oil Failure Retry screen (17C). Retries can be set from 0 to 5. After the retries have been used up, the compressor can only be restarted by an on-site service person clearing the Alarm Reset screen (6S).

IMPORTANT NOTE: THE XPRT1 I/O Board can operate with EITHER Demand Cooling Logic or Pump Down Logic (NOT BOTH AT ONE TIME). Operating descriptions for each follow:

DEMAND COOLING LOGIC

If the measured head temperature is above 295°F, then the demand cooling relay will be energized. This relay controls a solenoid that directs liquid refrigerant into the compressor's head. For Demand Cooling Logic use P6 (TEMP2 INPUT) and RLY Edge Connectors on XIO1 Board.

PUMP DOWN LOGIC (LIQUID LINE SOLENOID)

The pump down logic uses the P4 (TEMP1) and RLY Edge Connectors and operates in 1 of the 2 operational modes shown below:

- Defrost Only Operation: When the system goes into Defrost, the XIO1 Relay energizes and closes the liquid line solenoid. When Defrost has ended, the XIO1 Relay deenergizes and the solenoid opens again. (See Figure E-6 on pg. E-8 for wiring diagram.) To enable, go to Configuration screen (28C Function Selection) and scroll up to PMP DFR, press right arrow to enable. When PMP DFR is enabled, PUMP DN is disabled automatically.
 Refrigeration & Defrost Operations: When Thermostat Setting #2 (See Status Screen 13S on pg. C-3) reaches its temperature
- 2. Refrigeration & Defrost Operations: When Thermostat Setting #2 (See Status Screen 13S on pg. C-3) reaches its temperature setting (TEMP1), the CRX1 Relay energizes which closes the Liquid Line Solenoid allowing the compressor to pump down the evaporator. The compressor shuts off when it reaches the Compressor Limit suction pressure setting (See Configuration Screen 11C on pg. C-4.) The solenoid opens again when Thermostat Setting #1 is reached and the CRX1 Relay deenergizes (See Status Screen 12S on pg. C-3). (See Figure E-7 on pg. E-8 for wiring diagram.) To enable, go to Configuration screen (28C Function Selection) and scroll up to PUMP DN, press right arrow to enable. When PUMP DN is enabled, PMP DFR is disabled automatically.

SECTION D: APPLICATION

DEFROST TERMINATION

The XPRT1 has several methods of terminating a defrost in addition to a fail-safe time and suction pressure. The XPRT1 can be set for temperature termination using either Fixture Probe #1 (P4) same one used for fixture temperature control) or Fixture Probe #2 (P5) if the temperature termination point is in a different location than the fixture temperature control. Such would be the case if the evaporator fans were shut down during defrost and termination would need to be based on coil temperature. Lastly the defrost can be terminated only when both reach or exceed the desired set point.

If it is desired to terminate defrost only when a series of thermostats have closed, then the series circuit can be wired in parallel with either temperature probe (P4 or P5) and the defrost termination temperature can be set at 100°F. When a probe is shorted it will read 215°F. Consequently, the only way the defrost will be terminated short of the fails safe time would be by having all the defrost thermostats close and complete the circuit shorting out the temperature probe.

A third option would utilize the 4 probe averaging circuit shown in Figure E-3 for defrost termination. Because of the nature of the thermistor TM-1 temperature probes, the net effect of the four probe circuit would be to weigh the colder probes slightly heavier than the warmer probes.

CONDENSING PRESSURE CONTROL

The XPRT1 has a condensing pressure transducer and an output relay for controlling the condenser fan. However, the contact rating for the N.C. contacts is 1/2 hp. Consequently, condenser fan loads greater than 1/2 hp will require an external contactor. In some applications, it may be desirable to control only 1/2 of the fans.

v As an alternative to using the NC contact, the NO contact can be used if wired in parallel with a high limit pressure control's switch. If this wiring arrangement is used, then the condenser fans must be configured in the Relay Configuration Screen (21C) for NO contacts.

PARTS NEEDED:

- CPU-X1 Controller(PN 41057):
- XIO1 Input/Output Bd.(PN 41068)
- CPUX to XIO Cable(3')(PN 41071)
- 24 VAC Transformer 20VA min
- Transformer Connect Cable (PN 41010)
- LPTX4 Low Pressure X'dcr (PN 41192)
- HPTX4 High Pressure X'dcr (PN 41193)
- TM-1 Temperature Sensor (PN 41061)
- TM-1 Sensor Splicing Cable

Note: An "*" ahead of the quantity indicates that item is optional and the number required is system application dependent.

- 1 per refrigeration rack
- 1 per XPRT1 Controller
 - 1 per XPRT1 Controller
 - 1 per XPRT1 Controller
 - 1 per XPRT1 Controller
 - 1 for suction pressure
 - *1 for oil pressure
 - *1 condensing pressure
 - *1 fixture temperature
 - 1 coil or fixture temp.
 - **Check Installation**
 - Specifications

- CAUTION
- Installer must be trained and experienced serviceman.
- Do not perform any installation or service work on the line voltage components without first removing power.
- Do not perform any installation or service work on the XPRT1 without first disconnecting the 24 VAC power.
- Failure to follow proper procedures could result in damage to the XPRT1.
- Always perform a complete check-out when the installation is complete.

CONTROLLER MOUNTING AND WIRING:

- The XPRT1 enclosure is designed to be mounted directly to the refrigeration rack preferably at eye level.
- Select a location where condensation from refrigeration lines will not drip onto it.
- Avoid locations in the shadows (affects viewing of display). Use the provided drill guide to drill the two mounting holes and the 1.00 diameter wire routing hole.
- Install a grommet in the 1" hole. Connect one end of the CPU-X1 to XIO Cable to the CPU-X1 board as indicated in Fig. E-1. Route the cable through the grommet.
- Mount the CPU-X1 using the two provided mounting holes. Mount the XIO1 board using the Snap-Track channel. Connect the CPU-X1 to XIO Cable to the XIO1 board.

- Mount and wire the transformer in accordance with all applicable codes.
- Wire as shown in Figure E-1.



Figure E-1



PRESSURE TRANSDUCER INSTALLATION:

Mount the pressure transducer into a 1/8" female pipe thread fitting positioned such that the transducer will not trap oil and is protected from excessive vibration.

- The transducer should be wrenched only on the stainless steel stem.
- Confirm which transducers are to be installed and verify that the proper transducer is being installed at that location:

P1	Suction Pressure:	LPTX2 or LPTX4
P2	Condensing Pressure:	HPTX2 or HPTX4
P3	Oil Pressure:	LPTX2 or LPTX4

 It is strongly recommended that the XIO1 's connector number be noted on the gray transducer ID tag (located near the end with the edge connector).

PRESSURE TRANSDUCER WIRING:

The pressure transducers should be wired per Figure E-2. Since the cables for both transducers are 10 feet long the transducer plugs should be able to be plugged directly to the XIO1 Board without being spliced.

 If the transducer will require a cable greater than 10 feet, splice in only 3 conductor shielded cable. Be sure to splice the shields together!

TM-1 AND TM-2 TEMPERATURE SENSOR INSTALLATION AND WIRING:

The XPRT1 uses TM-1 thermistor type temperature sensors for measuring fixture temperature. See the APPLICATION Section for details on selecting the proper sensor locations. Wire the sensors as shown in Figure E-2.

- The TM-1 and TM-2 temperature sensors are <u>not</u> polarity sensitive!
- Do not splice the sensor wire inside a refrigerated fixture!
- Only 18 AWG to 22 AWG shielded cable for extending the sensor wiring, The maximum recommended length is 250 ft.
- Do not route wiring along with line voltage wiring!

- It is strongly recommended that the sensor location be fully documented on the gray sensor ID tag located near the end of cable with the edge connector. The information should include the location on the XIO1 board and <u>the exact sensor location in</u> the refrigerated fixture.
 - P4 Fixture Temperature #1 TM-1
 - P5 Fixture Temperature #2 TM-1
 - P6 Demand Cooling Probe TM-2

AVERAGING FOUR TM-1 TEMP SENSORS:

If it is desired to have one of the XPRT1's temperature input to represent the average of four TM-1 sensors, then wire the sensors to the XPRT1 exactly as shown in Figure E-3. This wiring method will only work with four sensors, not 2, 3, 5, or more sensors.



4 PROBE AVERAGE CIRCUIT

Figure E-3

CONTROL RELAY WIRING:

The suggested method of wiring the XPRT1's XIO1 board is shown in Figures E-4 and E-5. If the XPRT1 is being installed on an existing refrigeration rack, it is recommended that all non-safety controls be removed from the control circuit (including the defrost clock) to reduce the complexity of the circuitry to the bare minimum. If a rack is presently equipped with a case thermostat, the wires should be disconnected and labeled. Removal of existing controls from the control circuit will help a serviceman to more quickly diagnose the nature of the problem. problem.

- Remove power from all circuits before wiring!
- Adhere to applicable state and local codes. The wiring diagram (Figure E4) assumes that the Compres-sor and the Condenser Fans will be configured for NC con-tacts in the XPRT1 configuration screens. Leave the Override Switch in the "OVRD" position until the XPRT1 has been properly configured.
- See CONTACTOR FILTER INSTALLATION on page E-4



Figure E-4

SUGGESTED LOCAL ALARM INSTALLATION AND WIRING:

- Installation of a local alarm is optional. If not included in the installation specifications, skip this section.
- The local alarm does not need to be a bell as shown in Figure E-
- Since the alarm relay uses the normally closed contact, a loss of power to any of the XPRT1's will trigger an alarm.
- The installation of the Silence Timer is optional but recom-• mended. Suggested vendor for a 12 hour timer (with NC contacts) is Mark Time #90002 (MFG: Rhodes 203 673-3281).



Figure E-5

CONTACTOR FILTER INSTALLATION

It is recommended to install the contactor filter, as shown below in Figure E-4, on any contactor suspected of causing electrical noise.



Figure E-4

SYSTEM CONFIGURATION AND START-UP PROCEDURE

- After the XPRT1 is installed, go through all the Status and Configuration Screens to set the Clock and to configure the XPRT1 according to the "XPRT1 System Configuration and Alarm Form". Generally, it will be best to start at the top screens and then work your way down the list (C-2 through C-5) keeping the Installation and Service Manual available as a reference.
- 2. Review all the readings of the pressure transducers and temperature sensors, making sure that they are accurate.
- Review the status of all the outputs on the Screens. Determine if they appear to be consistent with the input parameters. If they do, put the Override switch into the "AUTO" position to allow the XPRT1 to start controlling the compressor, condenser fans, and defrost contractor.
- After one hour of operation, review the operation of the system by looking at the fixture temperatures, and reviewing the history logs. Make adjustments as required
- 5. Review the operation the next day either via the telecommunications or on site. Make adjustments as required.

PRESSURE X'DCR CONVERTER INSTALLATION

To convert existing LPTX2 or HPTX2 pressure transducers to higher ranges, follow Figure E-5. The LPTX2 to LPTX4 converter changes the 0 to 100 psi range to a 0 to 125 psi range. The HPTX2 to HPTX4 converter changes the 0 to 350 psi range to a 450 psi range. Note that firmware Rev. 4.21 or later must be installed in order to read the higher ranges.



NOTE A: Tywrap cables together to secure NOTE: HPTX2 to HPTX4 Converter will be wired the same but has a vellow tag

Figure E-5

XPRT 1 COMPRESSOR AND CONDENSER FAN RELAY LOGIC REVERSAL

The XPRT1 <u>CPU board</u> has LED's to indicate the status of the compressor or condenser fan. The display of the correct status is based on the compressor and condenser fan being controlled by the "NC" set of contacts on the XIO1 board and configured in the XPRT1 software as being "NC".

If it is desired to operate the compressor and condenser fans using the "NO" contacts of the XIO1 board, then the compressor and condenser fan relay status should be changed to "NO". However, this change does not change the logic of the status LEDs on the XPRT1's CPU board. Consequently, they will operate in reverse logic to the actual status of the compressor or condenser fan.

On CPU boards shipped during or after 12/96, the ability to easily reverse the operation of the compressor and condenser status LED's was added. The LED logic reversal can be instituted by removing the plug-on jumpers located at "J6" and "J5" in the upper left corner (when viewed from the component side of the CPU boards. For CPU boards shipped prior to 12/96, contact Altech Technical Assistance for instructions on how your boards could have the LED logic reversed. Note: If "NO" contacts are selected, then operation of the Override Switch will cause the compressor and condenser fan to be turned off.

CAUTION:

- It is strongly recommended that both the compressor and condenser fan be configured the same (Both as "NC"s or "NO"s.).
- Power unit off before making modifications.

E-4

XPRT1 LED ON-OFF REVERSAL Logic Modification Diagram

The following procedure describes how to reverse the operation of the condenser fan (J5) and compressor (J6) LEDs on the XPRT1 front panel. Currently, the LED is "ON" and the equipment is "ON" when the relay is deenergized (Normally Closed (NC) configuration). By cutting the printed circuit etch at the designated place or removing the appropriate jumper on the CPU board, the operation of the corresponding LED will be "ON" and the equipment will be "ON" when the relay is energized (Normally Opened (NO) configuration).





PRESSURE TRANSDUCER INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS



NOTES:

- (1) VERIFY THAT THE LABEL ON THE TRANSDUCER INDICATES THAT IT IS THE DESIRED SENSOR.
- (2) VERIFY THAT THE SENSOR CHANNEL CONFIGURED IN THE CONFIGURATION SCREENS IS CONSISTENT WITH THE TYPE OF SENSOR BEING USED.
- (3) MOUNT WITHIN 45° DEGREES OF VERTICAL.

XPRT1 WITH PUMP DOWN LOGIC DURING DEFROST ONLY-WIRING DIAGRAM

The XPRT1 has the capability to control a refrigeration rack that requires a pump down cycle during defrost only. When the "Defrost Only" option is selected, pump down during refrigeration cycles cannot occur.

During defrost the compressor will be turned off based on the "Compressor Limit" pressure set in Configuration Screen 11C. It will be turned back on if the suction pressure exceeds the "Compressor Limit" setting plus 10 psi and the minimum off time delay selected in Configuration Screen 2C has been satisfied.

When the refrigeration system utilizes an off-cycle defrost, no special wiring is necessary. However, when electric defrost is being utilized, a wiring interlock, such as that shown in Figure E-6 below, may be necessary to prevent overloading of the electrical circuit breaker feeding the refrigeration rack. The interlock relay prevents the defrost contactor from being energized when the compressor is operating.

Three methods of pump down operation can be selected in Configuration Screen 13C (1-3) in addition to the four standard termination methods presently available (4-7):

- 1. T1 Defrost Termination
- 2. T2 Defrost Termination
- 3. T1 & T2 Defrost Termination
- 4. Suction Pressure Termination
- 5. Pump Down w/ T1 Defrost Termination
- 6. Pump Down w/ T2 Defrost Termination
- 7. Pump Down

XPRT1 WITH PUMP DOWN LOGIC DURING REFRIGERATION AND DEFROST-WIRING DIAGRAM

The XPRT1 has the capability to control a refrigeration rack that requires a pump down cycle during refrigeration and defrost operations. This option can be configured in place of the "Defrost Only" option.

During the refrigeration cycle, once the fixture has reached the cut-off temperature (Thermostat Setting #2 on Status Screen 13S), the CRX1 Relay energizes which closes the Liquid Line Solenoid allowing the compressor to pump down the evaporator.

The compressor shuts off when it reaches the Compressor Limit suction pressure setting (See Configuration Screen 11C on pg. C-4.) The solenoid opens again when Thermostat Setting #1 is reached and the CRX1 Relay de-energizes (See Status Screen 12S on pg. C-3). Figure E-7 below shows the wiring diagram.

With this pump down logic, during defrost cycles the CRX1 relay is energized and the Liquid Line Solenoid closes to allow pump down of the evaporator.





SECTION F: SERVICING

GENERAL SYSTEM CHECKOUT:

- If not familiar with the operation, specifications, and application requirements of the XPRT1 controller then review Sections A-E 1) before attempting to service.
- (2) Determine if the supply voltage is correct and that fuses F0 and F1 replacements: 303 7AG 1Amp 32V
- (3) Determine if the problem lies with the XPRT1 hardware or is an application or system problem. One clue is to compare the status LED's with the actual compressor, condenser fan or defrost status. Also compare the indicated system pressures and fixture temperatures from the Status Screens with actual pressures and temperatures.
 - If they agree then the problem probably is in general due to misapplication, improper configuration, or incorrect settings.
 - If all the pressure readings appear to be incorrect, then disconnect all transducers and temperature sensors and then connect them up one at a time to determine if they are still reading incorrectly.
 - If only one sensor is incorrect, then try the sensor at another location (of the same type) to determine if it is the sensor or the XPRT1.

Notes:

- Pressure transducers can not be re-calibrated in the field.
- The TM-1 thermistor temperature sensor will read approximately 3000 ohms at 77°F. Its resistance will increase in a non-linear manner with a decrease in temperature. Its resistance at 32°F will be approximately 10,000 ohms.
- If the output does not match, compare the status of the CPU-X1's LED's with the status of the LED's on the XIO1 board and then compare the status of the relay to the status of the controlled device. Confirm the controlled device is wired correctly!

Note: The status LED's will be reversed between the CPU-X1 Board and the XIO1 Board for the Alarm LED and normally for the Compressor and Fan relays as well.

- (4) If the problems point toward the XPRT1, then check the connections of the CPU-X to XIO Connect Cable. Then try temporarily connecting in good boards (or cable) one at a time until the defective part is isolated.
- (5) If you have trouble diagnosing the problem, contact Altech. If a modem is connected it may be possible for Altech to contact the problem XPRT1 directly. However before calling, please have the following information available in order to speed the process.
 - The modem's telephone number. The communication parameters:
 - - Unit# Baud rate
 - The password
 - The Version of the XPRT1's control program. This number can be obtained by cycling the power to the XPRT1 and observing the first screen (Copyright and Patent notice).

(6) If a part is determined to be defective, contact Altech to arrange for a replacement.

Note: It is recommended that the CPU-X1 Assembly be replaced as a whole (Do not remove circuit board!).

SERVICE REPLACEMENT PART NUMBERS:

Part Number	Description
R41057	CPU-X1 Controller Assembly
R41068	XIO1 Input/Output Circuit Board
R41071	CPU-X1 to XIO1 Connect Cable (3 Ft.)
R40193	Jaguar Connection Tool (for card edge connectors)
R41111	Cable, 24 AWG stranded shielded cable (sold by ft.)
R41069	LPTX2 Low Pressure Transducer (0 - 100 psi)
R41070	HPTX2 High Pressure Transducer (0 -350 psi)
R41192	LPTX4 Low Pressure Transducer (0 - 125 psi)
	Note: Must have firmware Rev. 4.21 or higher and
	XCOM Rev. 7.10 or higher to use this transducer.
R41193	HPTX4 High Pressure Transducer (0 - 450 psi)
	Note: Must have firmware Rev. 4.21 or higher and
	XCOM Rev. 7.10 or higher to use this transducer.
R41013	Memory Back-up Battery

INSERTION AND REMOVAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR XPRT1 I/O BOARD



Figure F-1: I/O Board (with Removal Slots) and Snaptrack

- > IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO PUSH OR PULL ON ANY COMPONENTS TO INSERT OR REMOVE THE I/O BOARD!
- > Before inserting the I/O Board into or removing it from the snaptrack, locate the REMOVAL SLOTS at the top of the I/O Board. (See Figure F-1)

INSERTION INSTRUCTIONS

- > By hand, slide the top of the I/O Board into the side of the snaptrack with the tension strip. (See Figure F-2a)
- > Use a screwdriver to push the bottom of the I/O Board into the side of the snaptrack without the tension strip. Press against the board in several places along the bottom until the board snaps into place. (See Figure F-2b)

REMOVAL INSTRUCTIONS

- > Use a screwdriver to remove the I/O Board from the snaptrack. Place the screwdriver into one of the removal slots (See Figure F-3a) and rotate until that side of the board is free from the snaptrack. Place the screwdriver into the other removal slot and rotate until top of the board is entirely free from the snaptrack.(See Figure F-3b)
- > By hand , remove the I/O Board from the snaptrack.



Figure F-3: Use Screwdriver in Removal Slots



Figure F-2: Use Screwdriver for Insertion